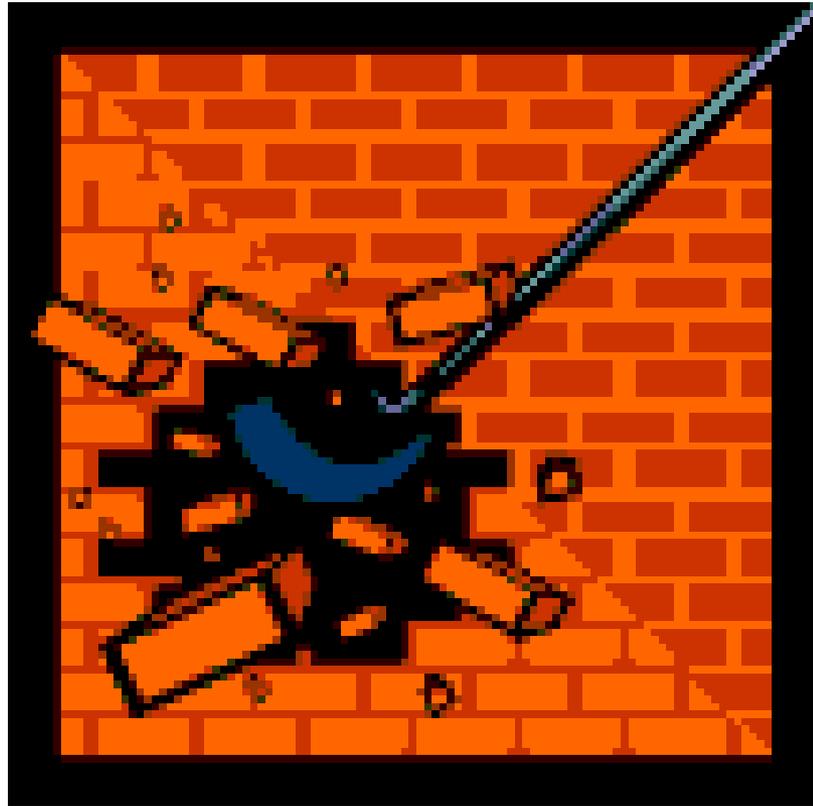
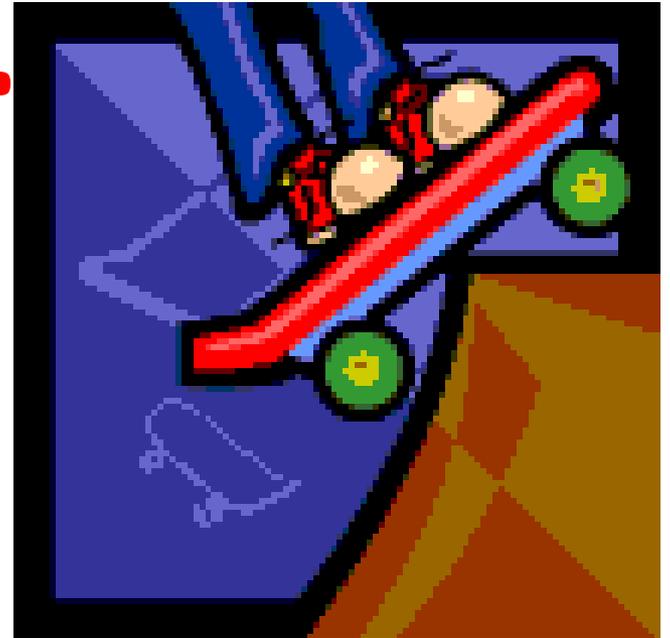


Types of Energy



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This PPT is going to describe many different types of energy.

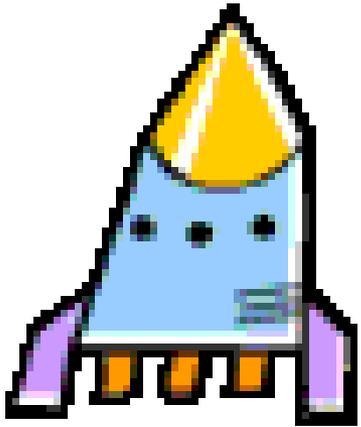


**Energy can be divided
into two groups,**

Potential Energy

(Stored Energy) or

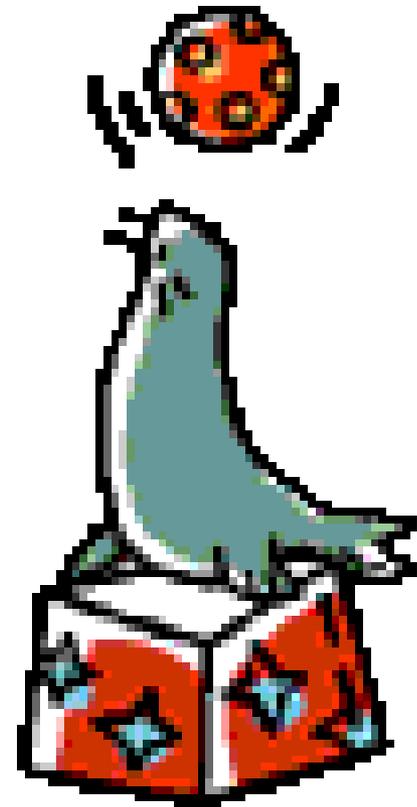
**Kinetic Energy (Moving
Energy).**



***There are 3 main types of
Stored or
Potential Energy we will
consider in our physics
class...***

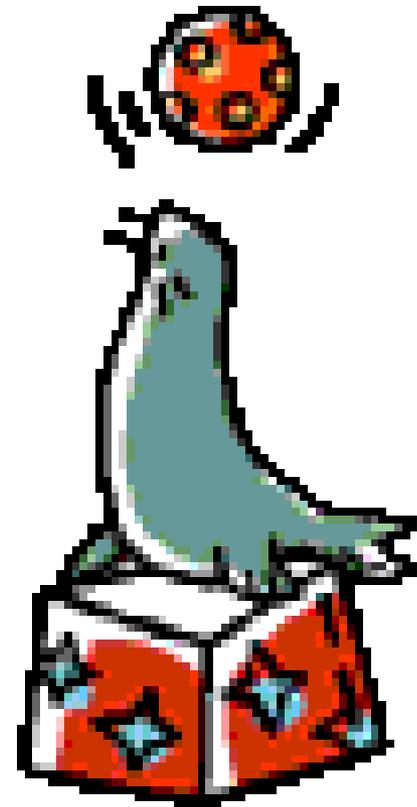
1. Gravitational Potential Energy (E_g)

Eg is the energy that is stored in object due to its height or position above the ground.



Gravitational Potential Energy (E_g)

The ball has
100% stored E_g
at its highest
point before it
starts to fall..





Gravitational PE

E_g is the stored energy of the kids & sled as they sit at the top of the hill ready to go down.

Elastic Potential

Energy (E_{EL})



The second type of stored energy is elastic potential energy.

Elastic Potential

Energy (E_{EL})



Elastic energy is stored energy when an object is stretched or compressed. This could be rubber bands, springs, or elastic materials.

3) Chemical Potential

Energy E_{CH}

Chemical Energy is the 3rd form of stored potential energy. It occurs when a chemical substance undergoes a change in its molecular structure.



Examples of Chemical potential energy include...

Glow Sticks



include...



Candle Wax

Batteries



Food

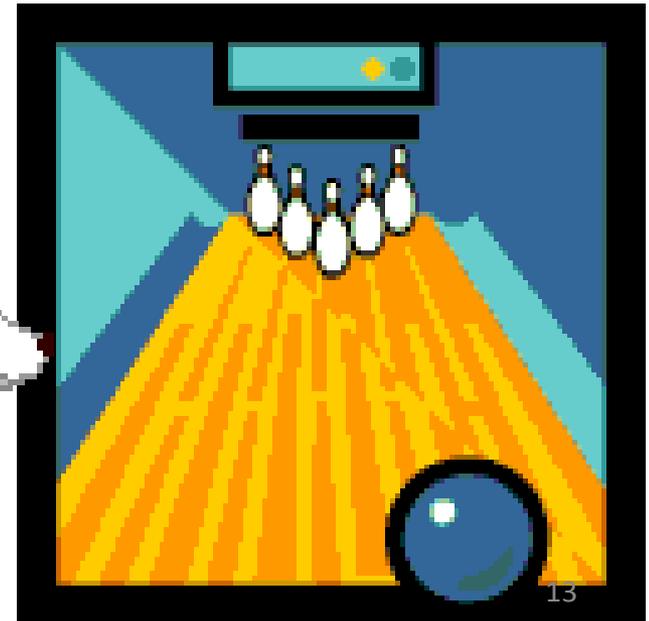
Chemicals

**B. Energy in
Motion is called
Kinetic Energy E_k**



1) Kinetic Energy (E_k)

Moving objects all have Kinetic Energy. The walking girl, running dog, bowling ball all are moving, so all have kinetic energy.



Sometimes



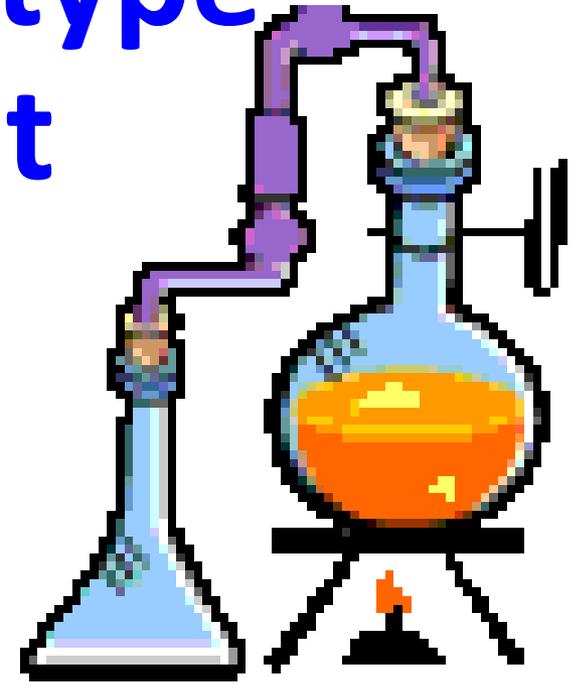
Kinetic Energy E_k occurs in
the motion of molecules.

The movement is too
small to see, but it is still

Kinetic Energy E_k .

2) Thermal Energy (Eth)

Thermal energy is a type of kinetic energy. It results from the movement of molecules which causes a temperature change in the object.



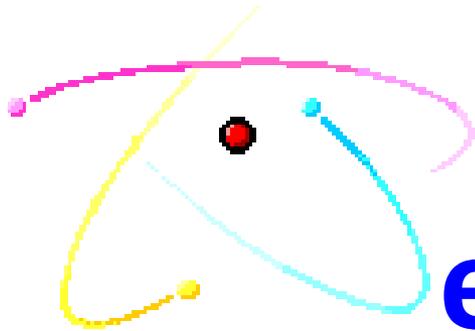
Thermal Energy (E_{Th})

The flame from a lamp or the friction force between 2 surfaces will create thermal energy.



3) Electrical Energy (E_E)

Electrical Energy is a



form of kinetic energy because it

results from the

movement of

electrons in an atom.

Electrical Energy (E_E)

We can't see the electrical energy in circuits...but we can observe Electrical Energy that occurs as static electricity in lightning!



4) Radiant Energy (E_{rad})

Light energy is also called Radiant Energy. It is the motion of photons of light through space in the form of waves. It is also known as Electro-magnetic Energy



Reflection:

In your notebook, write 3 ideas. Please identify something that surprised you, something interesting, and something you didn't already know about types of energy.

